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Figure 1 displays four panels showing the evolution of the number of species (N) over time (t) for different values of the parameter α . The panels are arranged in a 2x2 grid. The top-left panel shows N increasing from 1 to 6. The top-right panel shows N increasing from 1 to 6. The bottom-left panel shows N increasing from 1 to 6. The bottom-right panel shows N increasing from 1 to 6. The panels are labeled with α values: 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, and 0.4.

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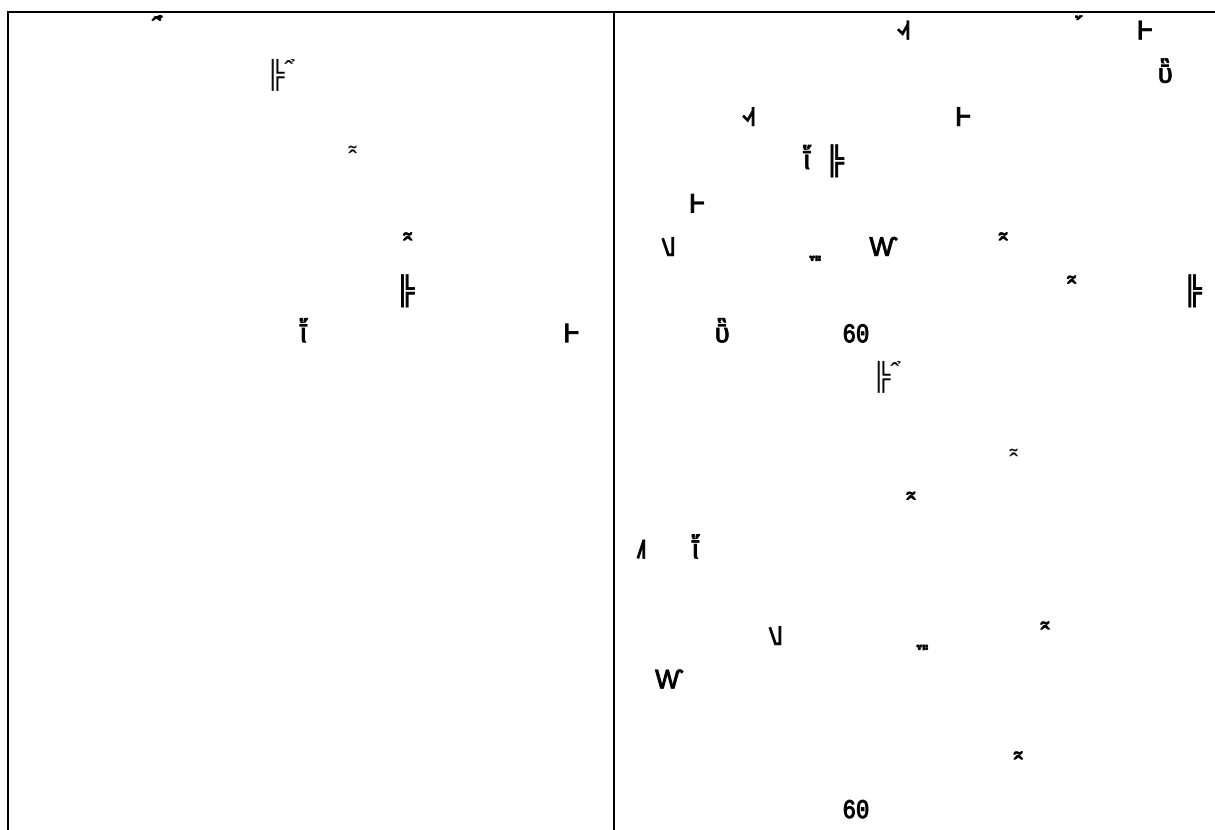
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